

# **Department of Economics**

# Master of Arts in Economics

# **Public Choice**

# Prof. Dr. Bruno Jeitziner

Spring Semester 2025

Wednesday, 15:15-18:00; Room PER 21 E130

#### Contact

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# **Course description**

The course covers major topics of Public Choice, also known as economics of politics. The rational choice approach is applied to political actors in a representative democracy (models of voter behavior, interest group behavior, party politics, legislative behavior, behavior of the executive branch, bureaucratic behavior). The interaction between political decision making and the economy is analyzed (e.g. political business cycles, size of government, macroeconomic performance). The focus is on positive theory and empirical evidence. The course is complementary to Prof. Mark Schelker's course «The Economics of Politics».

# **Required textbook**

Dennis C. Mueller, Public Choice III, Cambridge University Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2003 (parts III, IV, VI). Additional and more recent reading material will be covered in class.

#### Exam

The written exam lasts one hour. There will be short questions and an essay. Questions and essay may include applications to current issues under discussion.

# Course outline

| Dates    | Chapters | Topics  |
|----------|----------|---|
| 19.02.25 |          | Introduction and overview   |
|          |          | Course outline  |
|          |          | Public-choice perspective; Public-choice schools                        |
| 26.02.25 | 11       | Two-party competition   |
|          |          | <ul> <li>Median voter result, relevance and criticism</li> </ul>        |
| 05.03.25 | 13       | Multiparty systems  |
|          |          | <ul> <li>Characteristics of multiparty systems</li> </ul>               |
| 12.03.25 | 14       | The paradox of voting   |
|          |          | Voter behavior: Why do rational, self-interested voters                 |
|          |          | (not) vote?   |
| 19.03.25 | 15       | Rent Seeking  |
|          |          | <ul> <li>Politics as redistribution: theory of rent seeking;</li> </ul> |
|          |          | economic theory of regulation (Stigler/Peltzman)                        |
| 26.03.25 | 16       | Bureaucracy   |
|          |          | <ul> <li>"Traditional" theory of bureaucracy: discretionary</li> </ul>  |
|          |          | behavior of rational, self-interested bureaucrats                       |
| 02.04.25 | 17       | Legislatures and bureaucracies  |
|          |          | <ul> <li>"New" theory of bureaucracy: legislative control of</li> </ul> |
|          |          | bureaucracies (including role of executive branch and                   |
|          |          | judiciary)  |
| 09.04.25 | 19       | Political competition and macroeconomic performance                     |
|          |          | • Does the state of the economy affect how voters vote?                 |
|          |          | Do politicians try to manipulate the macroeconomic                      |
| 40.04.05 |          | environment? Theories of political business cycles                      |
| 16.04.25 | 20       | Interest groups, campaign contributions, and lobbying                   |
| 00.04.05 |          | Role of interest groups in the political process                        |
| 30.04.25 | 21       | The size of government  |
|          |          | • Explanations for the size and growth of government                    |
| 07.05.05 |          | (government as dependent variable)                                      |
| 07.05.25 | 22       | Government size and economic performance                                |
|          |          | Effects of government policies on economic activity                     |
| 14.05.05 | 20.00    | (government as explanatory variable)                                    |
| 14.05.25 | 28, 29   | What have we learned? Has public choice contributed                     |
| 21 05 25 |          | anything to the study of politics?                                      |
| 21.05.25 |          | Application: Political Economy of Taxation                              |
| 28.05.25 |          | Reserve   |
|          |          |   |